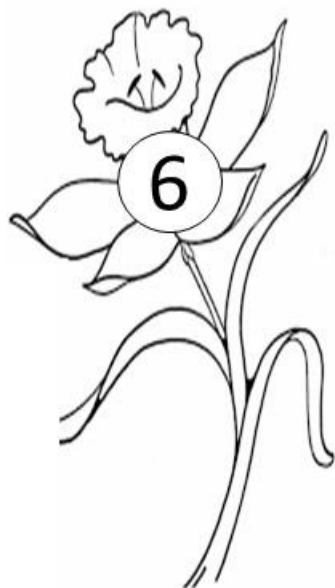
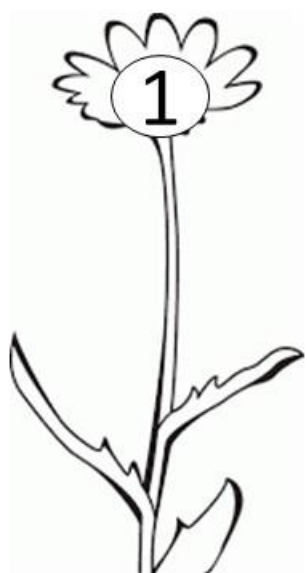
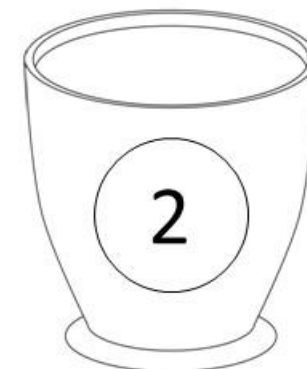
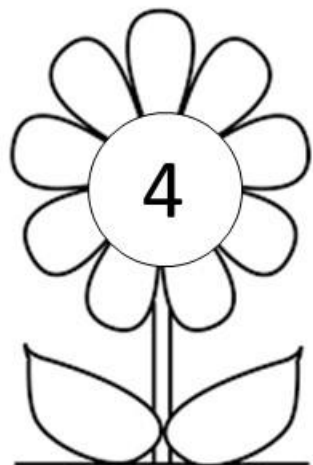


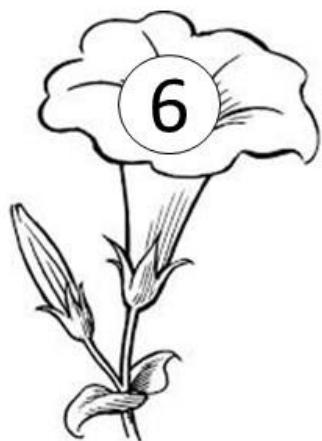
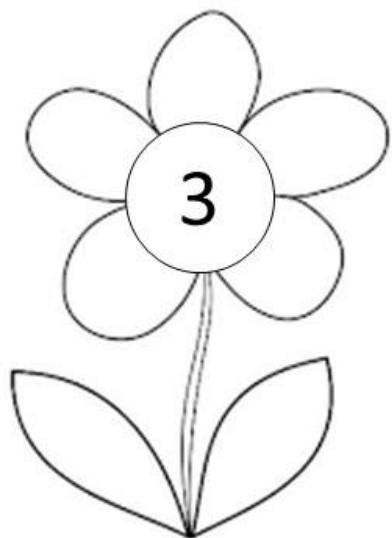
Połącz kwiaty z doniczkami.
Pokoloruj 😊





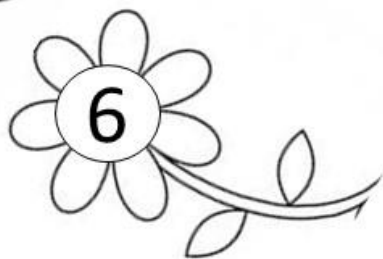
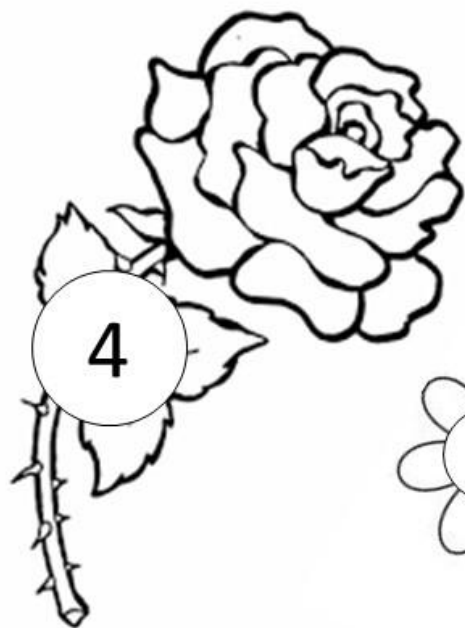
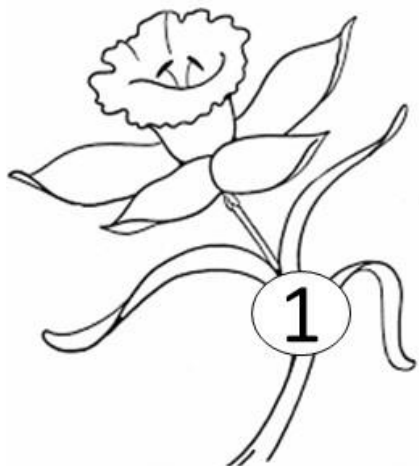
Połącz kwiaty z doniczkami.
Pokoloruj 😊





Połącz kwiaty
z doniczkami.
Pokoloruj 😊





Połącz kwiaty
z doniczkami.
Pokoloruj 😊

